

Streulängen und -querschnitte

Table 2.2 Summary of bound scattering lengths and cross sections, for low-energy neutron scattering. Only the most common isotopes of each element have been tabulated. The data are obtained from the compilation by Sears (1984). Reproduced by permission of Atomic Energy of Canada Limited). Column 1, chemical symbol of the element; column 2, atomic number; column 3, mass number; column 4, spin parity of the nuclear ground state; column 5, relative abundance (%). For radioisotopes, the half-life is given instead, columns 6, 7, bound coherent and incoherent scattering lengths, respectively. The imaginary part is indicated if existing; columns 8, 9, 10, coherent, incoherent and total scattering cross sections, respectively. As usual they are given in barns (1 barn = 10^{-24} cm²); column 11, absorption cross section (in barns).

Reference: SEARS, V.F. (1984) 'Thermal-neutron scattering lengths and cross-sections for condensed matter research' Chalk River Nuclear Laboratories, Chalk River, Ontario, Canada.

Z	A	Spin	Relative abundance	Coherent scattering length (10 ⁻¹⁵ m)	Incoherent scattering length (10 ⁻¹⁵ m)	Coher.	Incoh.	Scat.	Absorp.		
H	1			-3.7409		1.7586	79.90	81.66	0.3326		
	1	1/2	99.985	-3.7423	25.217	1.7599	79.91	81.67	0.3326		
	2	1	0.015	6.674	4.033	5.597	2.04	7.64	0.00051		
	3	1/2	(12.32A)	4.94	0.00	3.07	0.00	3.07	0		
He	2			3.26		1.34	0.00	1.34	0.00747		
	3	1/2	0.00014	5.74	-i × 1.48	-1.8	+i × 2.56	4.42	1.2	5.6	5333.
	4	0	99.9998	3.26	0	1.34	0	1.34	0		
Li	3			-1.90		0.454	0.91	1.36	70.5		
	6	1	7.5	2.0	-i × 0.26	-1.79	+i × 0.25	0.51	0.41	0.92	940.
	7	-3/2	92.5	-2.22		0.619	0.78	1.40	0.0454		
Be	4	9	-3/2	100	7.79	0.20	7.63	0.005	7.64	0.0076	
B	5			5.30	-i × 0.21	3.54	1.70	5.24	767.		
	10	3	20	-0.1	-i × 1.06	-4.7	+i × 1.23	0.14	3.0	3.1	3837
	11	-3/2	80.	6.65		5.56	0.22	5.78	0.0055		

Streulängen und -querschnitte

Table 2.2 (cont.)

Z	A	Spin	Relative abundance	Coherent scattering length (10^{-15} m)	Incoherent scattering length (10^{-15} m)	Coher.	Cross sections (in barns)			
							Incoh.	Scat.	Absorp.	
C	6			6.6484		5.554	0.001	5.555	0.003 50	
	12	0	98.9	6.6535	0	5.563	0	5.563	0.003 53	
N	7			9.36		11.01	0.49	11.50	1.90	
	14	1	99.63	9.37	1.98	11.03	0.49	11.52	1.91	
O	8			5.805		4.235	0.000	4.235	0.000 19	
	16	0	99.762	5.805	0	4.235	0	4.235	0.000 10	
F	9	1/2	100	5.654	-0.082	4.017	0.0008	4.018	0.009 6	
Ne	10			4.547		2.598	0.008	2.606	0.039	
	20	0	90.51	4.610	0	2.671	0	2.671	0.037	
Na	11	3/2	100	3.63	3.59	1.66	1.62	3.28	0.530	
Mg	12			5.375		3.631	0.077	3.708	0.063	
	24	0	78.99	5.68	0	4.05	0	4.05	0.051	
Al	13	5/2	100	3.449	0.26	1.495	0.0085	1.504	0.231	
Si	14			4.149		2.163	0.015	2.178	0.171	
	28	0	92.23	4.106	0	2.119	0	2.119	0.177	
P	15	1/2	100	5.13	0.22	3.307	0.006	3.313	0.172	
S	16			2.847		1.0186	0.007	1.026	0.53	
	32	0	95.02	2.804	0	0.9880	0	0.9880	0.54	
Cl	17			9.5792		11.531	5.2	16.7	33.5	
	35	3/2	75.77	11.66	6.0	17.08	4.5	21.6	44.1	
	37	3/2	24.23	3.08	0.02	1.19	0.0001	1.19	0.433	
Ar	18			1.909	0.458	0.22	0.68	0.675		
	40	0	99.600	1.83	0	0.42	0	0.42	0.660	

Al: Probenbehälter

Streulängen und -querschnitte

Table 2.2 (cont.)

Z	A	Spin	Relative abundance	Coherent scattering length (10^{-15} m)	Incoherent scattering length (10^{-15} m)	Cross sections (in barns)				
						Coher.	Incoh.	Scat.	Absorp.	
K	19			3.71		1.73	0.25	1.98	2.1	
	39	3/2	93.258	3.79	1.4	1.81	0.25	2.06	2.1	
Ca	20			4.90		3.02	0.03	3.05	0.43	
	40	0	96.941	4.99	0	3.13	0	3.13	0.41	
Sc	21	45	-7/2	100	12.29	-6.0	19.0	4.5	23.5	27.2
Ti	22			-3.30		1.37	2.67	4.04	6.09	
	48	0	73.8	-5.84	0	4.29	0	4.29	7.84	
V	23			-0.3824		0.0184	5.187	5.205	5.08	
	51	-7/2	99.750	-0.4024	6.419	0.0203	5.178	5.198	4.9	
Cr	24			3.635		1.660	1.83	3.49	3.07	
	52	0	83.79	4.950	0	3.042	0	3.042	0.76	
Mn	25	55	-5/2	100	-3.73	1.79	1.75	0.40	2.15	13.3
Fe	26			9.54		11.44	0.39	11.83	2.56	
	56	0	91.7	10.03	0	12.64	0	12.64	2.59	
Co	27	59	-7/2	100	2.50	-6.2	0.79	4.8	5.6	37.18
Ni	28			10.3		13.3	5.2	18.5	4.49	
	58	0	68.27	14.4	0	26.1	0	26.1	4.6	
	60	0	26.10	2.8	0	0.99	0	0.99	2.9	
Cu	29			7.718		7.486	0.52	8.01	3.78	
	63	-3/2	69.17	6.43	0.22	5.2	0.0061	5.2	4.50	
	65	-3/2	30.83	10.61	1.79	14.1	0.40	14.5	2.17	

Definition of the Cross Sections

V: Bestimmung der Detektoreffizienz